CONTENTS OF VOLUME 58

NUMBER 1

Responses to Intermittent Water Intakes in Sand Partridges and Chukars . . *A. Allan Degen* 1

Anaerobic Metabolism in the Free-living Nematode *Panagrellus redivivus*
Penelope E. Butterworth and John Barrett 9

Comparison of Maximal Activities of Enzymes from Tissues of Thermally Acclimated and Naturally Acclimatized Chain Pickerel (*Esox niger*)
Nancy Way Kleckner and Bruce D. Sidell 18

Body Temperature Regulation and Terrestrial Activity in the Ectothermic Beetle *Cicindela tranquebarica* . . . . . *Kenneth R. Morgan* 29

Oxygen-binding Properties of the Blood of the Deep-Sea Shrimp *Glyphocrangon vicaria*
A. J. Arp and J. J. Childress 38

The Thermal Dependence of Locomotion, Tongue Flicking, Digestion, and Oxygen Consumption in the Wandering Garter Snake
R. D. Stevenson, C. R. Peterson, and J. S. Tsuji 46

Cutaneous Resistance to Water-Vapor Diffusion in Pigeons and the Role of the Plumage
M. D. Webster, G. S. Campbell, and J. R. King 58

Thermal Behavior as a Function of the Time of Day: Heat Exchange Rates and Oxygen Consumption in the Lacertid Lizard *Lacerta viridis*
Peggy D. Rismiller and Gerhard Heldmaier 71

Thermoregulatory Behavior of Birds in Response to Continuous Wave 2.45-GHz Microwave Radiation
F. E. Wasserman, C. Dowd, D. Byman, B. A. Schlinger, S. P. Battista, and T. H. Kunz 80

Thermoregulation of Budgerigars Exposed to Microwaves (2.45 GHz, CW) during Flight
D. Byman, F. Wasserman, B. Schlinger, S. Battista, and T. Kunz 91

Brain Temperature in Heat-Stressed, Water-Deprived Desert Phasianids: Sand Partridge (*Ammoperdix heyi*) and Chukar (*Alectoris chukar sinaica*)
S. Kleinhaus, B. Pinshow, M. H. Bernstein, and A. A. Degen 105

Effects of Ablation of the Cerebral Organs and Cerebral Ganglia on Volume Regulation in an Intertidal Nemertine *Paranemertes peregrina* . . . . . *Joan D. Ferraris* 117

Energy and Water Vapor Exchange by Parchment-shelled Reptile Eggs
R. A. Ackerman, R. Dmi'el, and A. Ar 129

Temperature Regulation in Great Frigate Birds *Fregata minor*
S. A. Mahoney, L. Fairchild, and R. E. Shea 138

The Utilization and Fate of Quaternary Ammonium Compounds during Low Salinity Adaptation in *Elysia chlorotica* . . . . . *Laura Marie Rowland and Sidney K. Pierce* 149

NUMBER 2

Behavioral Control of Arterial Pressure in Snakes . . . . . *Harvey B. Lillywhite* 159

Correlates of Activity, Diet, and Body Water Flux in the Chuckwalla Lizard *Sauromalus hispidus* . . . . . *Allan W. Smits* 166

Behavioral and Metabolic Adjustments to Low Temperatures in the Largemouth Bass (*Micropterus salmoides*) . . . . . *Daniel E. Lemons and Larry I. Crawshaw* 175

Effects of Ambient Oxygen Tension and Temperature on the Bimodal Respiration of an Air-breathing Teleost, *Channa maculata* . . . . . *K. L. Yu and N. Y. S. Woo* 181

Horizontal Movement of Pale and Red *Daphnia magna* in Low Oxygen Concentration
Michiyori Kobayashi and Heikichi Gonoi 190

Magnitude of Seasonal Effects on Heat Tolerance in *Fundulus heteroclitus*
Arthur J. Bulger and Sarah C. Tremaine 197

Use of Anaerobic Metabolism by Free-Ranging Lizards
F. Harvey Pough and Robin M. Andrews 205
Metabolism of Squamate Reptiles: Allometric and Ecological Relationships
Robin M. Andrews and F. Harvey Pough 214
Cardiorespiratory Responses in the Pigeon to Thermal Stimulation of the Spinal Cord in the Opposite Direction to External Thermal Stimulation ... *G. Barnas and W. Rautenberg* 232
Heart Rate Response to Threat and Diving in the Ornate Box Turtle, *Terepene ornata*
E. Norbert Smith and Martinho C. De Carvalho, Jr. 236
Enzyme Levels in Natural Mosquitofish Populations
Edwin H. Liu, Michael H. Smith, Mary H. Godt, Ronald K. Chesser, A. Keith Lethco, and David J. Henzler 242

NUMBER 3

Development of Photorefractoriness in Intact and Castrated Male Starlings (*Sturnus vulgaris*) Exposed to Different Periods of Long-Day Lengths
A. Dawson, A. R. Goldsmith, and T. J. Nicholls 253
Strategies Adopted by Juvenile Lizards Foraging in a Cold Environment .... *M. Cabanac* 262
CO_2 Fixation in the Hydrothermal Vent Tube Worm *Riftia pachyptila* (Jones)
Horst Felbeck 272
Scaling of Energy Metabolism and Evaporative Water Loss in Heteromyid Rodents
David S. Hinds and Richard E. MacMillen 282
The Development of Thermoregulation and the Emergence from the Pouch of the Marsupial Bandicoot *Isoodon macrourus* ..... *R. T. Gemmell and G. Johnston* 299
Thermal Acclimation of Oxygen Consumption and Cardiorespiratory Frequencies in Frog Larvae ..... *Martin E. Feder* 303
The Influences of Addition of Minerals to Rearing Water and Smoltification on Selected Blood Parameters of Juvenile Steelhead Trout, *Salmo gairdneri* Richardson
Terence M. Bradley and A. W. Rourke 312
The Effect of Starvation, Food Restriction, and Water Deprivation on Thermoregulation and Average Daily Metabolic Rates in *Gerbillus pusillus* ..... *Rochelle Buffenstein* 320
Effects of Environmental Cost on Thermoregulation in the Desert Iguana
Philip C. Withers and James D. Campbell 329
Renal Clearance Studies in Stubble Quail *Coturnix pectoralis* and King Quail *Coturnix chinensis* under Conditions of Hydration, Dehydration, and Salt Loading
J. Roberts, R. Baudinette, and J. Wheldrake 340
Inter- and Intra-Specific Variation in Acute Thermal Tolerance of *Daphnia*
H. J. MacIsaac, P. D. N. Hebert, and S. S. Schwartz 350

NUMBER 4

Behavioral Thermoregulation during Dehydration and Osmotic Loading of the Desert Iguana
R. Keith Dupré and Eugene C. Crawford, Jr. 357
Gill Na,K-ATPase and Osmoregulation in the Sand Fiddler Crab, *Uca pugilator*
Stephen E. D'Orazio and Charles W. Holliday 364
Thermoregulation in Neonate Brush Turkeys (*Alectura lathami*) ..... *David T. Booth* 374
Resistance to Environmental Stress in *Drosophila melanogaster* Selected for Postponed Senescence ..... *P. M. Service, E. W. Hutchinson, M. D. MacKinley, and M. R. Rose* 380
Minimum Cost of Transport and Ventilatory Patterns in Three African Beetles
John R. B. Lighton 390
Behavioral Modification in Arctic Char (*Salvelinus alpinus*) Chronically Exposed to Sublethal pH ..... *Keith A. Jones and Toshiaki J. Hara* 400
Locomotor Response by Arctic Char (*Salvelinus alpinus*) to Gradients of H^+ and CO_2
Keith A. Jones, Toshiaki J. Hara, and Eberhart Scherer 413
Effects of Exhausting Exercise on Acid-Base Regulation in Skipjack Tuna (*Katsuwonus pelamis*) Blood ..... *S. F. Perry, C. Daxboeck, B. Emmett, P. Hochachka, and R. W. Brill* 421

Subspecific Differences in Metabolism, Thermoregulation, and Torpor in the Western Harvest Mouse *Reithrodontomys megalotis* ..... *Steven D. Thompson* 430
Yolk Utilization as an Adaptive Strategy of Terrestrialization in the Freshwater Crab *Paratelphusa hydrodromous* (Herbst) ..... *C. Kumara Pillai and T. Subramoniam* 445
Seasonal Changes in Water Budgets in Two Free-ranging Tenebrionid Beetles, *Eleodes armata* and *Cryptoglossa verrucosa* ..... *Paul D. Cooper* 458
A Test for Regulation of Egg Dehydration by Control of Shell Conductance in Mourning Doves ..... *Glenn E. Walsberg* 473
Phosphorus Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Studies of Energy Metabolism in Molluscan Tissues: Intracellular pH Change and the Qualitative Nature of Anaerobic End Products *R. A. Graham and W. R. Ellington* 478

NUMBER 5

Energy Conservation during the Delayed-Hatching Period in the Frog *Pseudophryne bibroni* *David F. Bradford and Roger S. Seymour* 491
Differences in Reproductive Behavior between Two Male Morphs of the Amphipod Crustacean *Jassa falcata* Montagu ..... *Betty Borowsky* 497
Gas Exchange, Metabolism, and "Ventilation" in Gelatinous Frog Egg Masses *Warren Burggren* 503
Water Flux and Energetics of Nestling Savannah Sparrows in the Field *Joseph B. Williams and Kenneth A. Nagy* 515
Scorpion Cold-Hardiness ..... *D. H. Whitmore, R. Gonzalez, and J. G. Baust* 526
Predicting Anuran Metamorphosis and Energetics ... *T. J. Pandian and M. Peter Marian* 538
Physiological Ecology and Salt Loading of California Gulls at an Alkaline, Hypersaline Lake *Sheila A. Mahoney and Joseph R. Jehl, Jr.* 553
Influence of Hydration of the Environment on Eggs and Embryos of the Terrestrial Turtle *Terrapene ornata* ..... *G. C. Packard, M. J. Packard, and W. H. N. Gutzke* 564
Swimming Performance and Hydrodynamic Characteristics of Harbor Seals *Phoca vitulina* *T. M. Williams and G. L. Kooyman* 576
Swimming Metabolism of Yearling and Adult Harbor Seals *Phoca vitulina* *R. W. Davis, T. M. Williams, and G. L. Kooyman* 590
Testosterone Implants Affect Molt in Male European Starlings, *Sturnus vulgaris* *G. Schleussner, J. P. Dittami, and E. Gwinner* 597
Energetics of the Exercising Wharf Crab *Sesarma cinereum* *R. J. Full, C. F. Herreid II, and J. A. Assad* 605
Response of the Testes and Seminal Vesicles of the Catfish *Heteropneustes fossilis* (Bloch) to Various Combinations of Photoperiod and Temperature *Sudhir Krishan Garg and Bangalore I. Sundararaj* 616

NUMBER 6

Thermal Responses and Temperature Tolerance in a Diurnal Desert Ant, *Ocymyrmex barbiger* *A. C. Marsh* 629
Osmoregulation in Desiccated Dormant Snails (*Helix aspersa;* Gastropoda, Pulmonata) *Roger A. McNabb* 637
Diurnal Variation in Liver and Muscle Glutathione Pools of Molting and Nonmolting White-crowned Sparrows ..... *Mary E. Murphy and James R. King* 646
Temperature Effects on the Responses to Prolonged Submergence in the Turtle *Chrysemys picta bellii:* I. Blood Acid-Base and Ionic Changes during and following Anoxic Submergence *Christine V. Herbert and Donald C. Jackson* 655
Temperature Effects on the Responses to Prolonged Submergence in the Turtle *Chrysemys picta bellii:* II. Metabolic Rate, Blood Acid-Base and Ionic Changes, and Cardiovascular Function in Aerated and Anoxic Water ... *Christine V. Herbert and Donald C. Jackson* 670
The Bioenergetics of Hibernation in the Eastern Garter Snake *Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* *Jon P. Costanzo* 682

The Characterization of the Plasma Lipoproteins of the Channel Catfish *Ictalurus punctatus*
M. C. McKay, R. F. Lee, and M. A. K. Smith 693
Thermoregulatory Behavior of a Diurnal Small Mammal, the Wyoming Ground Squirrel (*Spermophilus elegans*) ..... *David Byman* 705
The Enzymatic Basis of High Metabolic Rates in Calling Frogs
T. L. Taigen, K. D. Wells, and R. L. Marsh 719
Interactive Effects of Acute Changes in Temperature and pH on Metabolism in Hepatocytes from the Sea Raven *Hemitripterus americanus*
P. J. Walsh, T. W. Moon, and T. P. Mommsen 727
Effect of Water Salinity and Food Salt Content on Growth and Sodium Efflux of Hatchling Diamondback Terrapins (Malaclemys) ..... *William A. Dunson* 736
The Consequences of Reverse Sexual Size Dimorphism for Oxygen Consumption, Ventilation, and Water Loss in Relation to Ambient Temperature in the Prairie Falcon, *Falco mexicanus*
Thomas J. Kaiser and Theresa L. Bucher 748
Postural Edema and Blood Pooling in Snakes ..... *Harvey B. Lillywhite* 759